

برنامه‌ریزی ترکیبی توالی قطعات و تعویض ابزار بر اساس قابلیت اطمینان ابزار به کمک الگوریتم‌های تکاملی

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چکیده

در این تحقیق، مدل تعیین همزمان توالی بهینه قطعات و برنامه تعویض ابزارها، به منظور کمینه کردن هزینه‌های تولیدی ارائه و حل شده است. هزینه‌های در نظر گرفته شده شامل هزینه ماشینکاری، هزینه آماده‌سازی ابزار و قطعات، هزینه عدول از تحویل بموقع سفارش‌ها و نیز هزینه خرابی ابزار و قطعه ناشی از شکست احتمالی ابزار می‌باشند. قابلیت اطمینان ابزارها، ظرفیت محدود خرابی ابزار و زمان‌های آماده‌سازی (setup) و پردازش وابسته به توالی قطعات، از پارامترهای مهمی است که در برنامه‌ریزی همزمان ابزارها و قطعات به آن توجه شده است. با توجه به اینکه مسائل توالی و زمانبندی، با زمان‌های آماده‌سازی وابسته به توالی، از نظر پیچیدگی جزء مسائل NP-hard به شمار می‌روند، مدل پیشنهادی در این پژوهش با استفاده از الگوریتم‌های جستجوگر تدریجی و جستجوگر ممنوعه حل شده است. نتایج محاسباتی مبین کارایی این الگوریتم‌ها در حل چنین مسائلی می‌باشد.

کلمات کلیدی

توالی قطعات، تعویض ابزار، قابلیت اطمینان، الگوریتم تدریجی، جستجوگر ممنوعه

Combinatorial Part Sequencing and Tool Replacement Based Reliability by Heuristic Algorithms

F. Kolahan; A. Sharifinya

ABSTRACT

In this paper, a multi-objective optimization problem in a single machine for simultaneous part sequencing and tool replacement schedule, with respect to tool reliability and sequence-dependent set up times, has been addressed. The main objectives include determining optimal part sequence, tool selection for operations, tool replacement schedule, and number of spares for each tool type, in such a way that total expected production cost is minimized. Considering the defective cost by using tool reliability instead of tool life, processing operations with tool alternatives and tool loading by considering the limited tool magazine capacity, are the main originalities of this research.

Since the problem under consideration is NP-hard, we propose a Simulated Annealing and Tabu Search heuristic algorithms to, simultaneously, provide part sequencing, tool replacement intervals and number of spare tools required. The proposed algorithms are examined and the results are compared by solving a real-sized example problem. The computational results demonstrate the effectiveness of these methods towards solving large-sized, multi-objective planning problems.

KEYWORDS

Part sequence, Tool replacement, Reliability, Simulated annealing, Tabu search

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(setup)

NP-hard

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KEYWORDS

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| j | P_j^* |
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| j | E_j |
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| $j \quad l \quad i$ | r_{ijl} |
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$$\begin{aligned} \text{Min } Z = & \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^J \sum_{l=1}^{L_j} \sum_{i \in I_j} \min(zr_{ijl}, zR_{ijl}) \right. \\ & + \sum_{j=1}^J [w_j C^s t_{kj}^s \quad (\forall k \notin j)] \\ & + \sum_{i \in I_j} [C^s (y_i t_{i-1,i}^* + (1-y_i) t_{i-1,i}^{**}) \quad (\forall j)] \\ & \left. + \sum_{j=1}^J \left[\text{abs} \left(x_j P_j T_j + (1-x_j) P_j^* E_j \right) \right] \right\} \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

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$$r_i < R_i$$

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$$\left[\sum_{k=1}^j \sum_{l=1}^{L_k} \sum_{i \in I_k} (\tau_{ikl} + y_i t_{i-1,i}^* + (1-y_i) t_{i-1,i}^{**}) + t_{hk}^s \right] - d_j \leq T_j \quad ()$$

$$d_j - \left[\sum_{k=1}^j \sum_{l=1}^{L_k} \sum_{i \in I_k} (\tau_{ikl} + y_i t_{i-1,i}^* + (1-y_i) t_{i-1,i}^{**}) + t_{hk}^s \right] \leq E_j \quad ()$$

$$E_j \geq 0 \quad ()$$

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$$T_j \geq 0 \quad ()$$

$$R_{ijl} \text{ (OR } r_{ijl}) \geq R_i^{\min} \quad ()$$

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$$zr_{ijl} = (C_i + C_j^*) (1-r_{ijl}) + (C^m \tau_{ijl} r_{ijl}) \quad ()$$

$$zR_{ijl} = (C_i + C_j^*) (1-R_{ijl}) + (C^m \tau_{ijl} R_{ijl}) + C_i \quad ()$$

$$x_j = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dots \\ \dots \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$

$$w_j = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dots \\ \dots \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$

$$y_i = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dots \\ \dots \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$

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$$\min(zr_{ijl}, zR_{ijl})$$

NP-hard



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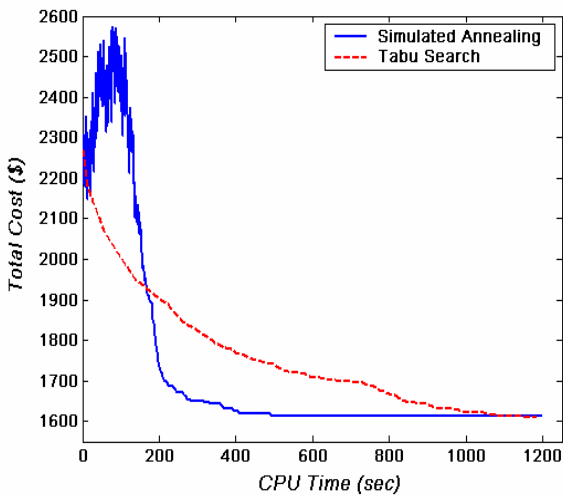
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Total completion time
 Makespan
 Sequence-dependent
 Keep Tools Need Soonest- KTNS
 Transition probability
 Cooling schedule