



انجمن مهندسين متالورژي ايران
انجمن علمي ريخته گري ايران
دانشگاه آزاد اسلامي واحد كرج

همایش ملی مهندسی مواد ، متالورژی و ریخته گری ایران

(TEM)

Al

(XRD)

TEM

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(TEM)

Al

(XRD)

TEM

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(CuO) (MS) [1]
 (MSSR) [3] [2]

[5-6] Ti Mn, Si, Fe, Al, Ni (CuO) [4]

[9] [8] [7] [2] Ca

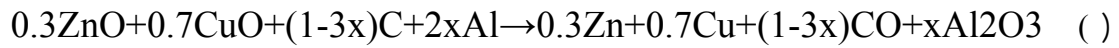
[8]

Al C

ZnO CuO

Mechanochemical synthesis¹
 Mechanical solid state reduction²

(ZnO,Fluka,99%) (CuO,Merck,96%)
 (C,99.5%) (Al,99.5%)



T_{ad}

($T_{ad} < 1800\text{K}$)

K

K

T_{ad}

C Al

x

C Al

%

()

		x	Al	C
		,	% ,	% ,
		,	% ,	% ,

rpm

mm

, gr

CuK_α (XRD)

(TEM)

$$d = \frac{0.9\lambda}{B \cos \theta}$$

B (,)

:

XRD

()

λ

d

θ

% ,

XRD

Al

CuO

Cu

Al

CuO

CuO

ZnO

ZnO

CuO

Al

ZnO

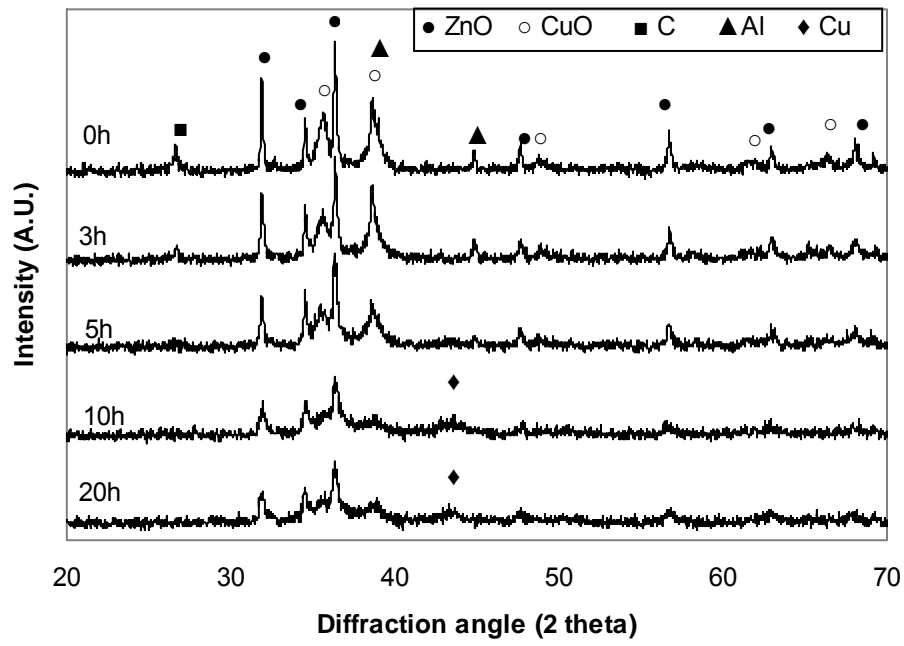
XRD

C

C

C

. [10-14]



XRD :

XRD

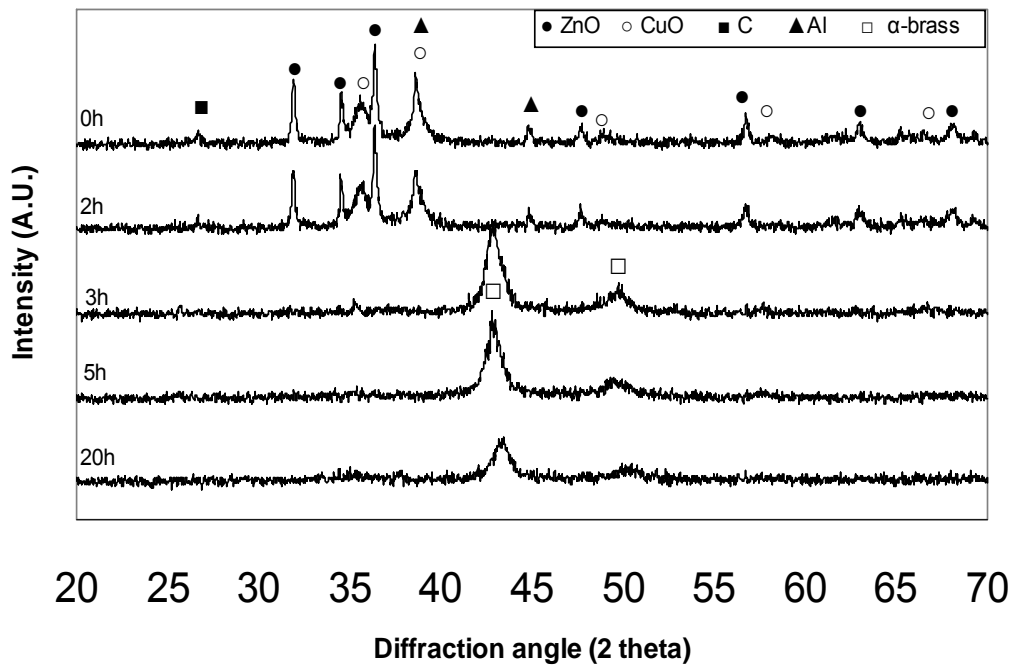
% ,

Al_2O_3

[16] Lee Hwang [15] Zhang Ying

($r_{Zn}=1.53\text{\AA}$)

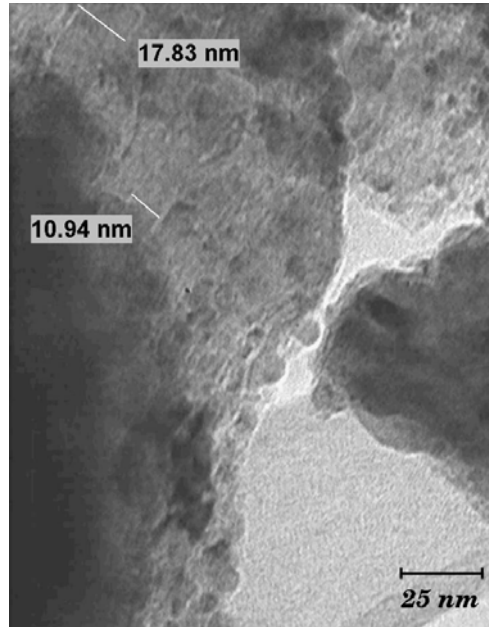
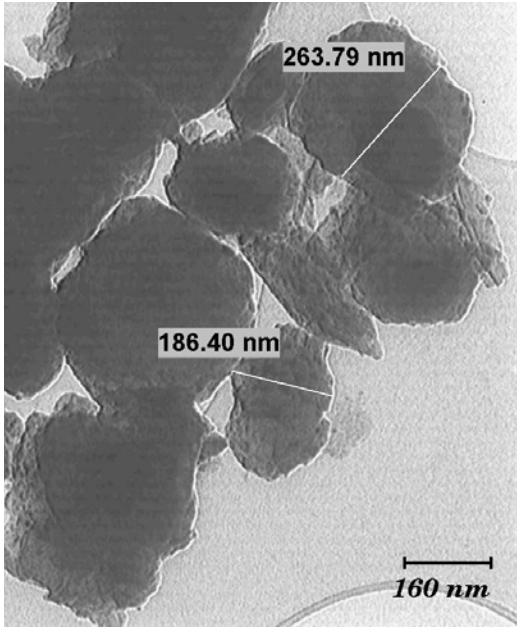
($r_{Cu}=1.57\text{\AA}$)



XRD

(TEM)

XRD



TEM :
()

:
C Al

Al

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(CuO)

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Mechanochemical synthesis of brass/alumina nanostructured composite via simultaneous reduction of CuO and ZnO by C and Al

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In this research, simultaneous mechanochemical reduction of CuO and ZnO by C and Al and preparation of brass/alumina nanostructured composite was studied. Powder mixtures of CuO and ZnO with different ratio of Al and C were milled by high energy planetary ball mill. By changing of Al to C ratio resulting the change in enthalpy and adiabatic temperature, possibility of reactions was investigated. The characteristics of powder were analyzed by x-ray diffraction (XRD) and transition electron microscopy (TEM). Results show that, with increase in the amount of Al, aluminothermic reduction reaction of oxides takes place and provides required heat for carbothermic reduction reactions. Increasing in adiabatic temperature accelerates the carbothermic reduction and results in thorough reduction of oxides during ball milling. TEM images and scherrer equation confirmed that average grain size was in nanometer range.

Keywords: Mechanochemical reduction, Brass/alumina nanostructured composite, Aluminothermic and carbothermic reactions

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