

ISME2007 ()

ISME2007-2556

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(Variable grid)	(Fixed grid)	(staggered)
Effective)	(Apparent capacity)	
Stream)	(Source based)	(capacity
(Primitive variable)	(function vorticity	
	[] (Enthalpy)	

[] Aldousari

[] Conde (FLUENT)

[] Jeong

Richardson .

[]

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho h) + \text{div}(\rho hU) = -p \text{div}U + \text{div}(k \text{grad}T) \quad (1)$$

[1]

$$h = \begin{cases} C_s T & T < T_s \quad \text{solid phase} \\ C_{in} T + L(F_R) & T_s \leq T \leq T_l \quad \text{solid / liquid} \\ C_l T & T > T_l \quad \text{liquid phase} \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

[1]

[1]

Akyurt

$$\rho C \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + \text{div}(\rho CTU) = -p \text{div}U + \text{div}(k \text{grad}T) + S \quad (3)$$

[1]

[1]

Zaretsky

[1]

Braga

$$S = -\rho L \frac{\partial(F_R)}{\partial t} \quad (4)$$

l

F_R

(Mushy Zone)

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$$F_R = \begin{cases} 1 & T > T_l \\ (T - T_s)/(T_l - T_s) & T_s \leq T \leq T_l \\ 0 & T < T_s \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

[1]

(PMC)

($v_\theta = 0$)

()

[1]

		ρ (kg / m ³)
		C_p (j / kg.K)
l	l	k (W / m.K)
		L (kj / kg)
		T_m (K)
l		μ (kg / m.s)

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r}(rv_r) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(v_z) = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial v_r}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} + v_z \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial z} \right) = \rho g_r - \frac{\partial p}{\partial r} \quad (7)$$

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial v_z}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial r} + v_z \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z} \right) = \rho g_z - \frac{\partial p}{\partial z} \quad (8)$$

[] []

(FVM)

(SIMPLE)

(Second Order Upwind)

)

(% /

$$\rho_l = 999.8 + 0.067T - 89 \times 10^{-4} T^2 + 8 \times 10^{-5} T^3 - 6 \times 10^{-7} T^4 \quad ()$$

$$C_l (kJ / kg \cdot K) = 8.95 - 0.04T + 10^{-4} \cdot T^2 - 10^{-7} \cdot T^3 \quad ()$$

$$k_l (W / m \cdot K) = 0.812 \times \exp(-0.0005 T) - 0.247 \times \exp(-0.0106 T) \quad ()$$

$$\mu (N \cdot s / m^2) = 0.00179 \times \exp \left[6.18 \times 10^7 \left(\frac{1}{T^3} - \frac{1}{(273.15)^3} \right) \right] \quad ()$$

$$\rho_s = 949.948 \times \exp(-0.000125 T) - 1.86 \times 10^{-13} \times \exp(0.109 T) \quad ()$$

$$C_s (kJ / kg \cdot K) = 7.07 \times T^{1.016} - 0.122 \quad ()$$

$$k_s (W / m \cdot K) = 6.99949 \cdot 948 \times \exp(-0.00408 \times T) \quad ()$$

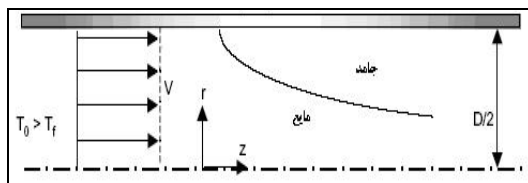
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(

)

()

(Mushy Zone)



$$\lambda_{in} = \lambda_s + F_R (\lambda_l - \lambda_s) \quad ()$$

λ_{in}

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[]

Z

r

v

t

ρ

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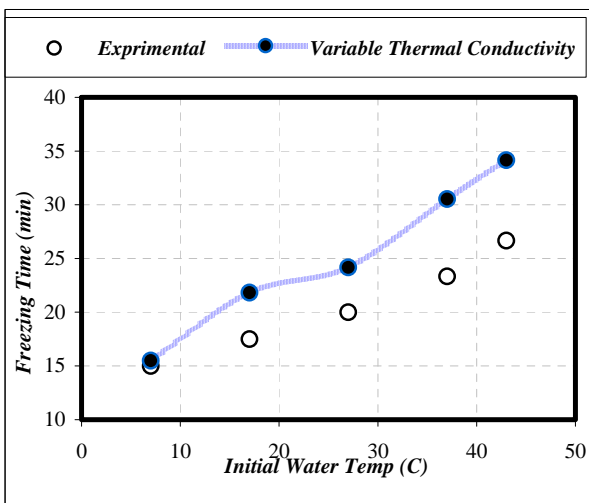
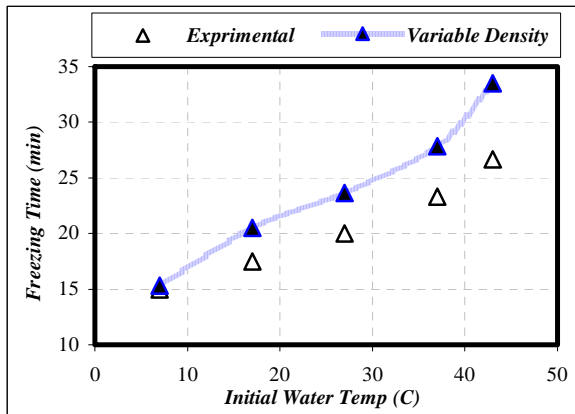
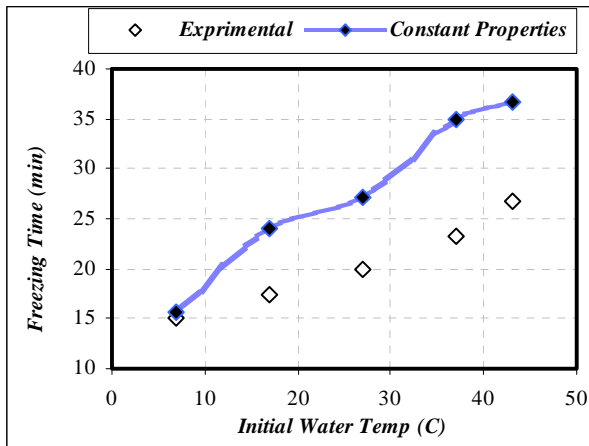
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