

Autofrettage

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“autofrettage”

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autofrettage

(xiaoying)

[] (Chen)

[] (Manning)

[] (Gangling)

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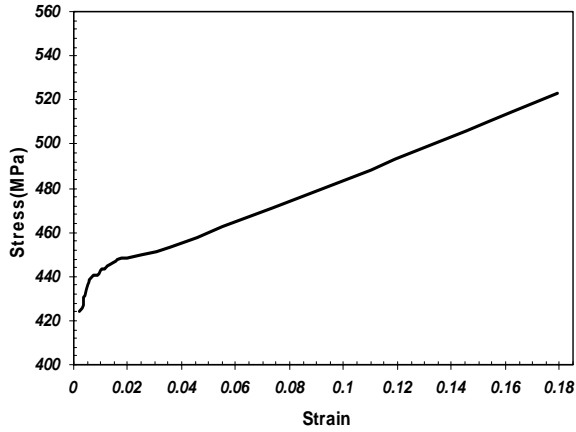


(Autofrettage Pressure) autofrettage

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P_i

: []



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(Working Pressure)

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$$\sigma_r = \frac{P_i}{k^2 - 1} \left(1 - \frac{r_o^2}{r^2} \right) \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_\theta = \frac{P_i}{k^2 - 1} \left(1 + \frac{r_o^2}{r^2} \right) \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_z = \frac{P_i}{k^2 - 1} \quad ()$$

σ_θ (Radial Stress)

σ_r

(Axial Stress)

σ_z (Hoop Stress)

k

r_o

($k = r_o / r_i$)

r_j

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:

$$\sigma_r = \frac{\sigma_y}{\sqrt{3}} \left(2 \ln \frac{r}{r_j} + \frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} - 1 \right) \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_\theta = \frac{\sigma_y}{\sqrt{3}} \left(2 \ln \frac{r}{r_j} + \frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} + 1 \right) \quad ()$$

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[] BS1501

(strain

()

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hardened materials)

l (E)

r_j

(σ_y)

$$P_a = \frac{\sigma_y}{\sqrt{3}} \left(2 \ln \frac{r_j}{r_i} - \frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} + 1 \right) \quad ()$$

(P_a) autofrettage

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$$P_{aopt}^{IV} = \frac{\sigma_y}{\sqrt{3}} \left[1 - \exp \left(\frac{\sqrt{3} P_w}{\sigma_y} \right) / k^2 \right] + P_w \quad ()$$

()

$$P_{aopt}^{III} = \frac{\sigma_y}{2} \left[1 - \exp \left(\frac{2 P_w}{\sigma_y} \right) / k^2 \right] + P_w \quad ()$$

:

P_w

:

() ()

() ()

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$$P_{ymin} = \frac{k^2 - 1}{2k^2} \cdot \sigma_y \quad ()$$

$$P_{ymin} = \frac{k^2 - 1}{\sqrt{3}k^2} \cdot \sigma_y \quad ()$$

r_o r_{jopt} ()

P_{ymax}

$$P_{ymax} = \sigma_y \ln k \quad ()$$

()

$$P_{ymax} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \sigma_y \ln k \quad ()$$

[] (Gangling) (xiaoying)

P_{ymax} P_{ymin}

$$P_{ymin} = \sigma_y \left[\frac{k^2 - 1}{\sqrt{3k^4 + 1}} \right] \quad ()$$

$$P_{ymax} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \sigma_y \left| \frac{\cos(\pi/2 + \Phi_n)}{\cos(\Phi_a + \Phi_n)} \right|^{(3n^2+n)/(3n^2+1)} \times$$

$$\sigma'_r = \frac{\sigma_y}{2} \left(1 - \frac{r_o^2}{r_j^2} \right) \left[\frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} - \left(1 - \frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} + 2 \ln \frac{r_j}{r_i} \right) \frac{1}{k^2 - 1} \right] \quad ()$$

$$\sigma'_\theta = \frac{\sigma_y}{2} \left(1 + \frac{r_o^2}{r_j^2} \right) \left[\frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} - \left(1 - \frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} + 2 \ln \frac{r_j}{r_i} \right) \frac{1}{k^2 - 1} \right] \quad ()$$

$$\sigma'_z = \frac{\sigma_y}{2} \left[\frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} - \left(1 - \frac{r_j^2}{r_o^2} + 2 \ln \frac{r_j}{r_i} \right) \frac{1}{k^2 - 1} \right] \quad ()$$

() () () ()

autofrettage

r_j

:

$$\sigma'_r = \sigma_r + \sigma'_r \quad ()$$

$$\sigma'_\theta = \sigma_\theta + \sigma'_\theta \quad ()$$

$$\sigma'_z = \sigma_z + \sigma'_z \quad ()$$

: autofrettage

() ()

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$$\sigma_{eq}^{III} = \sigma_\theta - \sigma_r \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_{eq}^{IV} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} [(\sigma_\theta - \sigma_r)^2 + (\sigma_r - \sigma_z)^2 + (\sigma_z - \sigma_\theta)^2]} \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_z = (\sigma_\theta + \sigma_r) / 2$$

:

$$\sigma_{eq}^{IV} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sigma_{eq}^{III} \quad ()$$

r_j

() () ()

r_j

:

$$r_{jopt} = r_i \exp \left(\frac{P_i}{\sigma_y} \right) \quad ()$$

- P_a σ_r $r=r_i$
autofrettage ()

r_j

:

()

$$\exp\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}n(n-1)}{3n^2+1} \times (\Phi_a - \pi/2)\right] \cos \Phi_a \quad ()$$

P_i

n

()

(Gangling)

(xiaoying)

:

$$\sigma = E \varepsilon \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon_y} \right)^{n-1} \quad ()$$

(Constraint Equations)

$$\varepsilon \quad \sigma \quad \sigma_y / E \quad \varepsilon_y$$

:

$\Phi_a \quad \Phi_n$

$$\Phi_n = \cos^{-1} \frac{\sqrt{3}n}{\sqrt{3n^2+1}} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} k^2 = \sin(\pi/6 + \Phi_a) \left| \frac{\cos(\pi/2 + \Phi_n)}{\cos(\Phi_a + \Phi_n)} \right|^{(4n)/(3n^2+1)} \times \exp\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-n^2)}{3n^2+1} \times (\pi/2 - \Phi_a)\right] \quad ()$$

n

$$\Phi_a \quad \Phi_n \quad () \quad ()$$

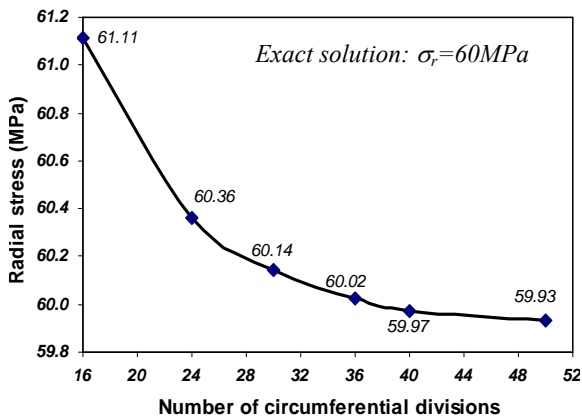
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($P_i = 60 \text{ MPa}$

(Finite

Element Method)

[] ANSYS



SOLID95

(Multi linear isotropic Hardening)

$P_{y_{max}} \quad P \quad P_{y_{min}} < AP \leq P$

$: P_{y_{max}} \quad P_{y_{min}}$

| autofrettage

$P_{y_{min}}$

$WP = \text{Mpa}$

$WP = \text{ | MPa}$
autofrettage

$P_{y_{max}} \quad P_{y_{min}}$

$P_{y_{max}}$
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$WP = P_{y_{max}}$

$P_{y_{min}}$

() ()

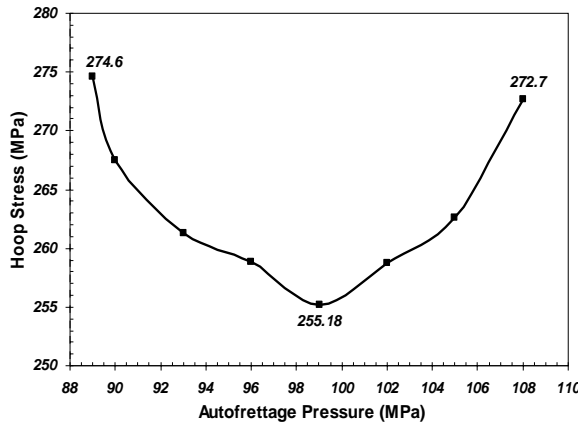
$P_{y_{ma}}$

autofrettage $P_{y_{min}} < AP \leq WP$
 $AP > WP$

autofrettage

$AP = P_{y_{max}}$

				$P_{y_{min}}$ (MPa)
				$P_{y_{max}}$ (MPa)

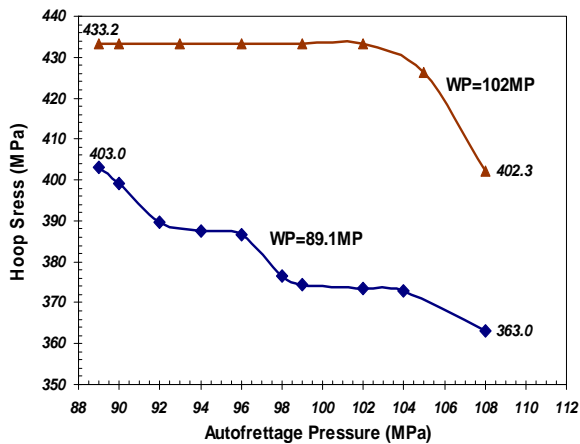


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$WP = \text{ | MPa} = P_{y_{min}} \quad WP = \text{ MPa} < P_{y_{min}}$
autofrettage $WP = \text{ MPa} > P_{y_{min}}$



(Hoop Stress)
autofrettage (WP)

(AP) autofrettage

$P_{y_{min}} \quad AP$

autofrettage

$WP < P_{y_{min}}$

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P_{ymin}

autofrettage

autofrettage

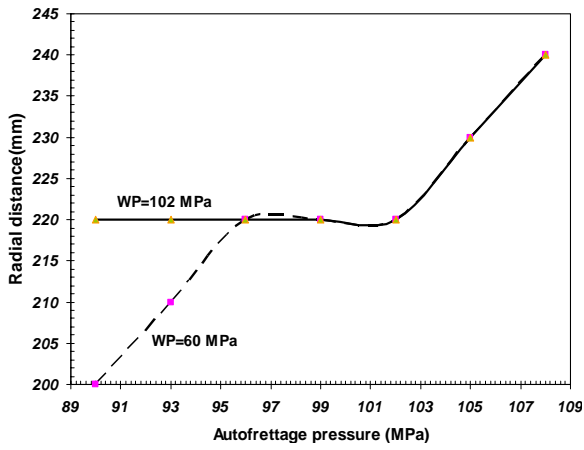
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(autofrettage)

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/

(P_{ymax}) / autofrettage (P_{ymin}) /

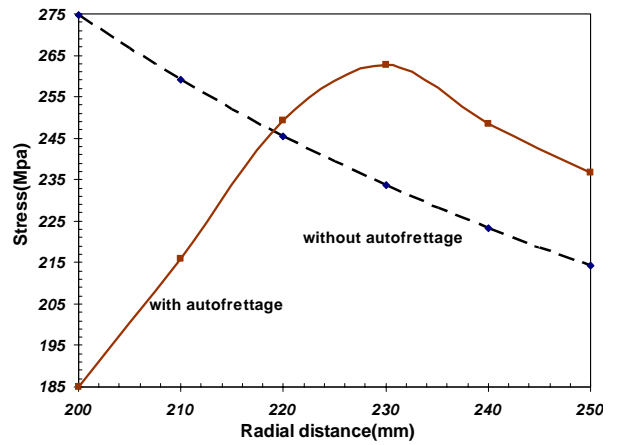
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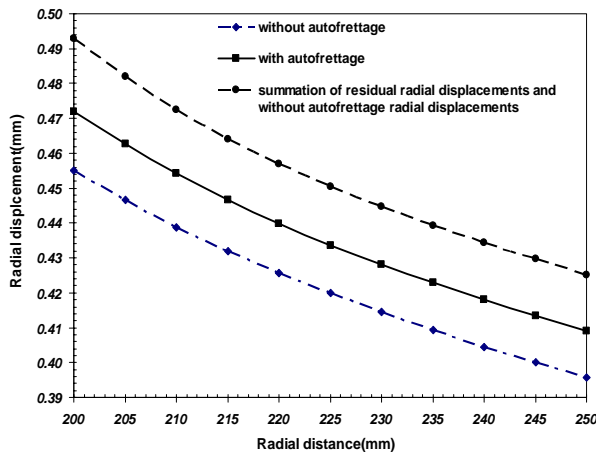
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$$P_{ymin} < P_{aopt} < P_{ymax}$$

P_{ymin}

$$P_{ymax} \quad P_{ymin}$$

autofrettage

)
(
) r_j

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autofrettage

P_{aopt}

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autofrettage

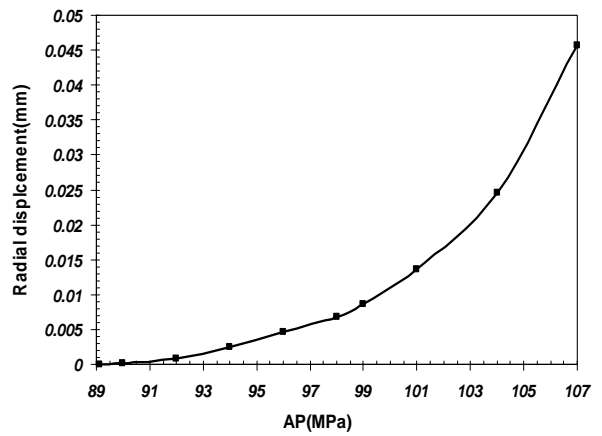
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P_{ymin}

autofrettage



autofrettage

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($WP > P_{ymin}$)

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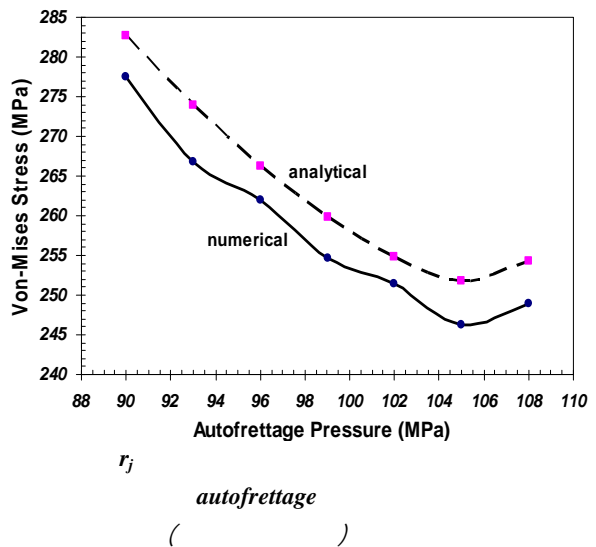
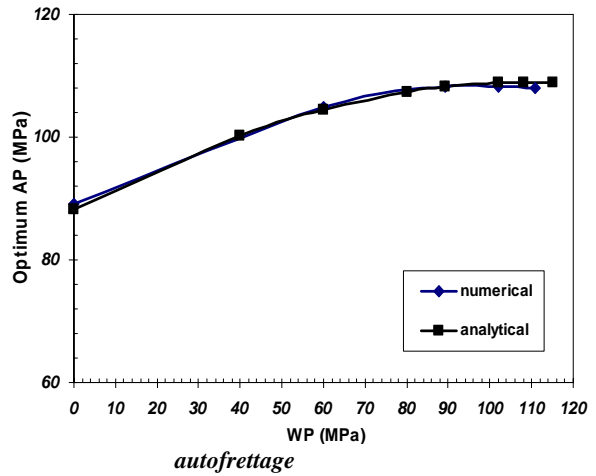
P_{ymin} P_{ymax} autofrettage
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autofrettage
 P_{ymax}

(Kinematic Hardening)

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P_{ymax} P_{ymin}

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$P_{ymin} < AP \leq P$

$WP < P_{ymin}$

$WP > P_{ymin}$

P_{ymax}

P

$WP < AP \leq P_{ymax}$

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P_{ymax}

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