

CDMA

CDMA

CDMA

SINR

CDMA

[1-4]

)

(

CDMA

¹ Pattern

² Rotatable Equal Sectorization (RES)

³ Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA)

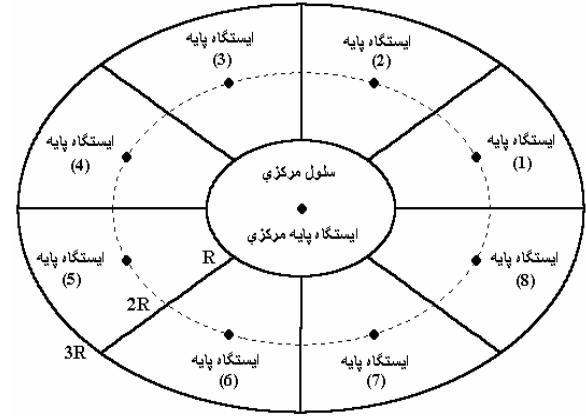
⁴ Variance

⁵ Signal-to-Interference-and-Noise-Ratio (SINR)

⁶ Equal Sectorization

CDMA

$$k_n \left(R_i = R_b, G_i = G \right) \\ I_n \quad n \\ n \\ j \quad \alpha_j \\ \alpha_j = \alpha$$



$$P_i = P_c \quad i = 1, \dots, k_n \\ \text{CDMA} \\ r \\ () \\ [6] \\ P_L(r, \xi) = r^{-L} \cdot 10^{(\xi/10)} \quad ()$$

$$\xi \quad L \quad \text{CDMA}$$

$$\sigma_\xi$$

$$n \quad \mathcal{E}_R \quad (E_b / N_0) \\ N$$

$$I_n = \sum_{i \in s_n(\theta)} P_C (d_{i,j} / d_{i,0})^L \cdot 10^{(\xi_0 - \xi_k)/10} \quad () \quad n \quad i \quad (E_b / N_0)$$

$$n = 1, \dots, N \quad , \quad \mathbf{1}^T \mathbf{\Theta} = 2\pi$$

$$d_{i,j} = \sqrt{(2R)^2 + (d_{i,0})^2 - 4Rd_{i,0} \cos(\varphi_{i,0})}$$

$$i \quad d_{i,0} \quad j \quad i$$

$$[5] \quad \varepsilon_{i,n} = \frac{G_i P_i}{\sum_{j=1, j \neq i}^{k_n} \alpha_j P_j + I_n + \sigma_n^2} \quad ()$$

$$i \quad P_i$$

$$G_i = W / R_i \quad \sigma_n^2$$

$$) \quad R_i \quad W \quad i$$

⁸ Voice Activity

⁹ Power Control

¹⁰ Multipath Propagation

¹¹ Path Loss

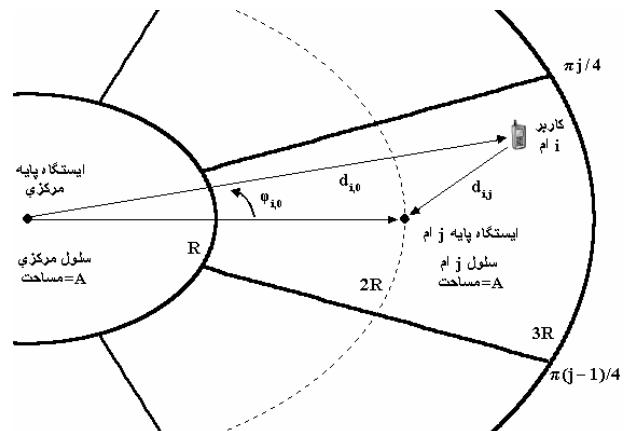
¹² Shadow

¹³ Log Normal

⁷ Outage Condition

[3]

[7]



: ()

(SINR)

$$\xi_k \quad \xi_o$$

$$(\xi_o - \xi_k)$$

$$\sigma_\xi$$

(RES)

$$s_n(\theta)$$

$$2\sigma_\xi^2$$

()

n

(ES)

1

N

N

$$\varphi_{i,0}$$

L

N

i

β

N

N

$$i = 1, \dots, N$$

$$360(i-1)/N$$

(ES)

¹⁴ Adaptive Sectorization

¹⁵ Initial Stage

¹⁶ Acquisition Stage

¹⁷ Tracking Stage

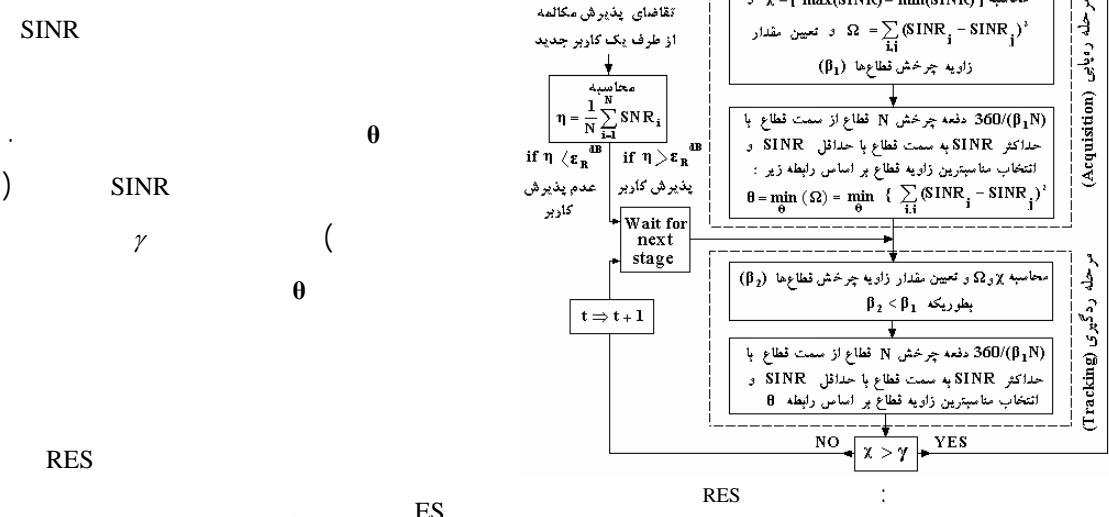
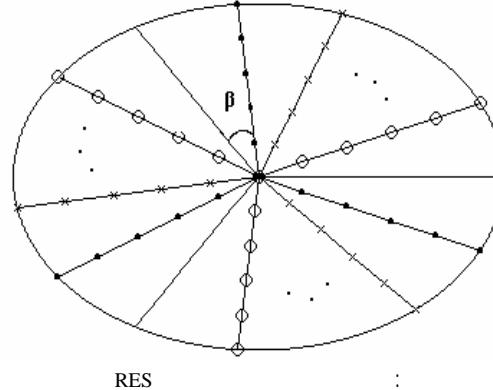
$$\theta = \min_{\Theta} (\Omega) \quad (1)$$

$$= \min_{\Theta} \left\{ \sum_{i,j} (SINR_i - SINR_j)^2 \right\}$$

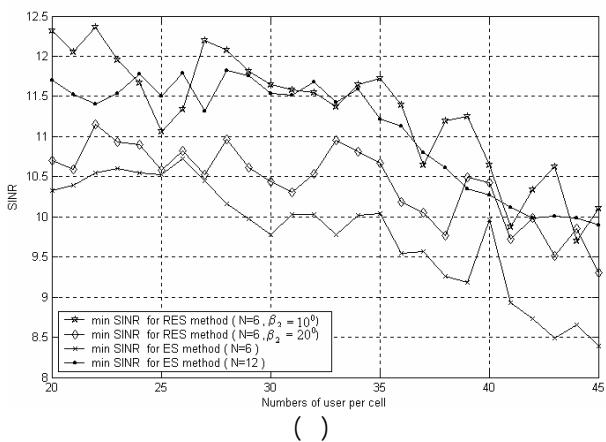
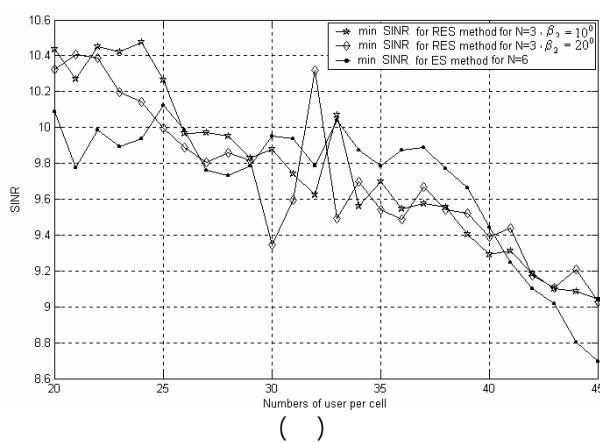
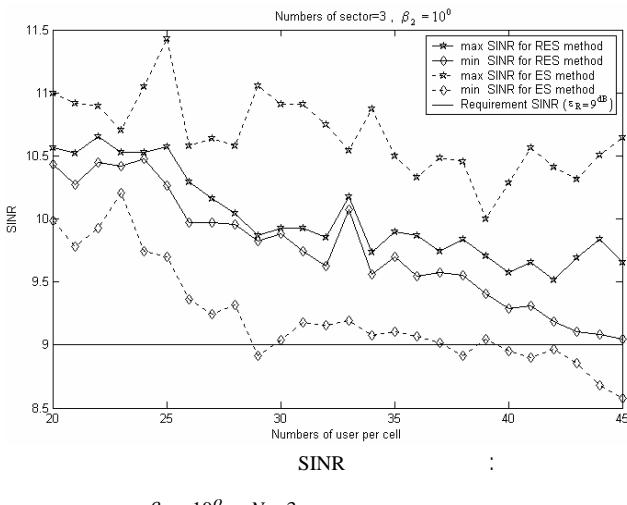
— مقدار زاویه چرخش قطاع.
— قطاع بندی اولیه (120° درجهای).
— قطاع بندی پس از اولین چرخش.
— قطاع بندی پس از دوین چرخش.
— قطاع بندی پس از ($\frac{120}{\beta} - 1$) این چرخش.

$$\theta = \min_{\Theta} (\Omega) \quad (2)$$

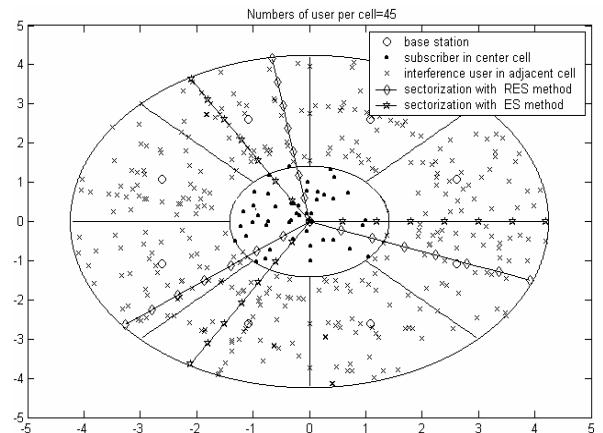
$$\beta_2 < \beta_1 \quad (\beta_2)$$



$\sigma_n^2 = 4 \text{ dB}$	$G = 128$	SINR	(Ω)	N
$P_c = 1 \text{ Watt}$		SINR		
$L = 4$	$\sigma_\xi = 8 \text{ dB}$			
$\gamma = 3 \text{ dB}$	$R = \sqrt{2} \text{ km}$	$\alpha = 0.5$	SINR	β_1
$\beta_1 = 2\beta_2$			$360/(\beta_1 N)$	SINR



$N = 3$



$\beta_2 = 10^0 \quad \text{RES} \quad \text{ES}$

$\theta = (-20, 100, 220)^o \quad \theta = (0, 120, 240)^o$

$\beta_2 = 10^0 \quad \text{RES}$

ES $N = 3$

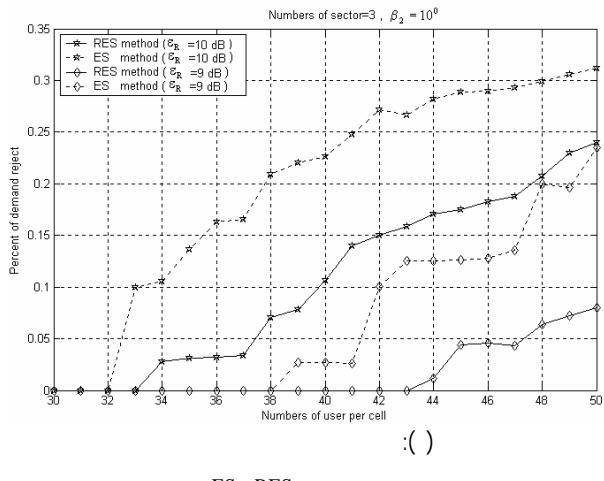
RES

ES

RES

()

RES



- [1] J. C. Liberti, T. S. Rappaport, "Smart antennas for Wireless Communications IS -95 and Third Generation CDMA Applications," prentice Hall PTR,1999.
- [2] A. Sabharwal, D. Avidor and L. Pottner, "Sector beam synthesis for cellular systems using phased antenna arrays," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, vol. 49,pp. 1784-1792 ,Sept. 2000.
- [3] G. K. Chan, "Effects of sectorization on the spectrum efficiency of cellular radio systems," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, vol. 41,pp. 217-225,August. 1992.
- [4] M. G Jansen and R. Prasad, "Capacity,throughput, and delay analysis of a cellular DS-CDMA system with imperfect power control and imperfect sectorization," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, vol. 44,pp. 67-75, Feb. 1995.
- [5] A. M. Viterbi, and A. J. Viterbi, "Erlang capacity of a power controlled CDMA system," *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communication*, vol. 11(6),pp.892-899,1993.
- [6] K. S. Gilhousen, I. M. Jacobs, R. Padovani, A.J. viterbi, L. A. Weaver Jr., and C. E. Wheatley, "On the capacity of a cellular CDMA system," *IEEE Trans.Veh.Techol.*,vol.40,May 1991.
- [7] C. U. Saraydar, A. Yener , "Adaptive Cell Sectorization for CDMA systems," *IEEE Journal on selected areas in communications* , Vol.19, No.6, June 2001.

$\beta_2 = 10^\circ, 20^\circ$

$N = 3$

$\beta_2 = 10^\circ, 20^\circ$

$N = 6$

RES

$\beta_2 = 10^\circ \quad N = 6$

ES

$N = 12$

$N = 6$

$\beta_2 = 10^\circ \quad N = 6$

$N = 3$

$\beta_2 = 10^\circ \quad \varepsilon_R = 9^{dB}, 10^{dB}$

RES

ES

(RES)

CDMA

SINR

) RES

ES

(RES)

RES

ES