بررسی رقابت پیاز (Allium cepa) در تراکمهای مختلف سلمه

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(I
                                        A
                               ) %
                                                                ) %
                                                           .(
                                                          ()
                                                       .( )
                                                                         Y:
                                                               A
       .( )
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_{i}+\beta_{ij}X_{j}+\epsilon_{ij}Y_{ij}=\alpha+\beta_{ii}X_{ij}
                                                                                                                                 ()
X_{j} X_{i}
                                                                                                                                               Yij
                                                                                                  .( )
                                      DCPA
                                                                                     DCPA
                                                                                         )
                                                                (
                                                                (
                                                                                                      (C. murale L. and C. alba L.)
                    (Asphodelus tenuifolius)
                                                              (Cyperus rotondus)
                       )
                                                      .( )
                                                    Y = Ywf \left( 1 - \frac{ID}{100 \left( 1 + ID / A \right)} \right)
           (P<0.001)
                                                                                         (I
                                                                              A
                                                                                                                              .( )
            %
                                                                                                   A
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.(
                                                                                                                     )
                                                       .(
                                                                   )
                                                                                          (Abutilon theophrasti)
                                                                          .(
S.
                    (Solanum ptycanthum)
                                                                                                              nigrum
                )
                                                                                                    ) %
                                                                                                               .(
                                       Ywf(
                                                                                                    < /
                                                                                                    < /
                                                                                                    < /
                                                                 /
                                                                                                    < /
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Nettle-leaf goosefoot (Chenopodium murale) interference with Onion (Allium cepa L.)

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Abstract

In order to study the competitive ability of onion against nettle-leaf goosefoot, an experiment was conducted at the Agricultural and Natural Sciences Research Center Of Iranshahr during 2003 and 2004. The experimental design was split-plot based on a randomized complete block design with 4 replications. Planting system (direct-seeding and transplanting) and weed density (0, 0.33, 1, 3 and 6 plants/m²) were allocated to main plots and subplots, respectively. Relationships between onion yield and nettle-leaf goosefoot density for each year of experiment were described using a rectangular hyperbolic function. The initial slope of the hyperbola (parameter *I*), which represents the percentage of yield loss per unit density for very low nettle-leaf goosefoot densities, was estimated 66.86 and 23.89% for direct-seeded and transplanted onion in 2003, respectively, while they were 48.09 and 42.86% in 2004, respectively. In direct-seeded onion, the percentage of maximum yield loss, *A*, exceeded 100%, at very high weed densities. Generally, results obtained from the experiments and regression models showed that nettle-leaf goosefoot is more competitive than onion.

Key words: Interference; Onion; Nettle-leaf goosefoot.