

دومین کنفرانس ملی فیزیولوژی گیاهی ایران: ۹-۸ اردیبهشت ماه ۱۳۹۰ دانشگاه یزد



ارزیابی تحمل ارقام چندر قند (Beta vulgaris L.) به دماهای انجماد تحت شرایط کنترل شده

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کلمات کلیدی: بازیافت، درصد بقا،، بخ زدگی، RDMT50 ، LT50

Evaluation of freezing tolerance in sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris* L.) cultivars under controlled conditions

To evaluate of freezing tolerance in sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris* L.), seven cultivars: Superma, Jolge, Monatunno, Giada, PP8, SBSI1, Palma were exposed to the ten temperatures (0, -2, -4, -6, -8, -10, -12, -14, -16 and -18°C) in thermogradient freezer. This study were carried out as a factorial arrangement based on randomized completely design with three replications at College of Agriculture, Ferdowsi University of mashhad in 2009. Plants were kept until 4-5 leaf stage in natural environment at early autumn, then transferred to the thermogradient freezer. Number of leaf, leaf area, leaf dry weight, survival percentage, lethal temperature 50 according to the survival (LT_{50su}) and reduced dry matter temperature 50 (RDMT50) were determined after 21 days(end of recovery duration). Results showed that freezing temperature, decreased leaf number, leaf area and its dry weight significantly. Monatumno with LT₅₀: -16.9°C was hardy cultivar, and PP8 and SBSI1 with LT₅₀: -15.2°C were susceptible to freezing temperatures. Decreasing the temperature lower than -14°C reduced plant survival in all cultivars, on the other hand in -16oC SBSI1 and PP8 cultivars were died completely and Superma and Monatunno had good survival, but there were not any survived plant in -18°C Correlation between RDMT₅₀ and LT50 was high but not significant. There was a strong and significant correlation(r =0.99**) between LT₅₀ and survival percentage.

Key word: Freezing, LT50, RDMT50, Recovery, Survival percentage.