

(DEM)

Effect of Particle Shape on Bed Structure and Flow Characteristics of
Particles Discharged from a Hopper

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(Foutz et al. 1993)

(Moysay and

Lambert, 1987)

(Behringer and

Baxter, 1994; Nedderman, 1985)

(Langston et al., 1997; Negi et al., 1997; Rong et

(DEM)

al., 1995a, b)

)

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¹ Particulate materials

² Discrete Element Method

) cm

(

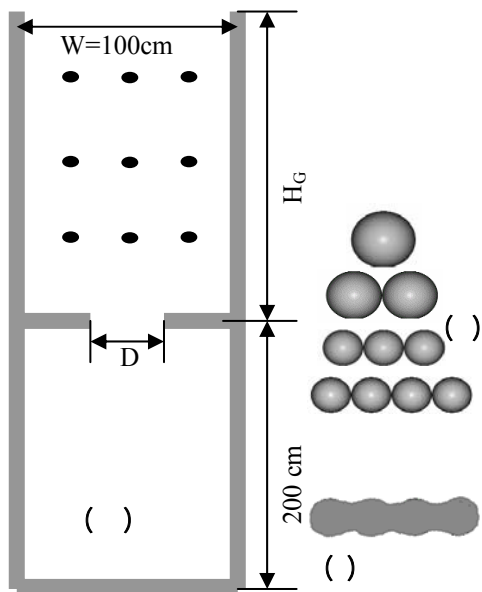
.()

()

(A.R)

()

.()



n

A.R

(A.R=1)

H_G ():

() : () .

(). ()

:

(A.R=*n*)

¹ Multi- Sphere Method

² Flat Bottom

³ Bulk

⁴ Aspect ratio

$$R_n = \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad ()$$

GPa	/	
	/	
cm	/	
	/	(Damping coefficient)
	/	
	/	
g/cm³	/	
ms	/	(Time step)

¹ Consolidation

² Bed structure

³ Packing structure

A.R

A.R

Dobry and Ng (1992)

A.R

()

)

(A.R=)

(

A.R= A.R=

%

¹ Material Solid Fraction

² co-ordination number

³ Interlocking

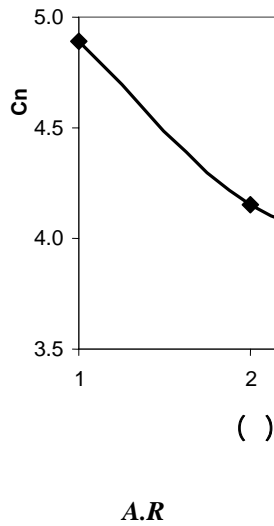
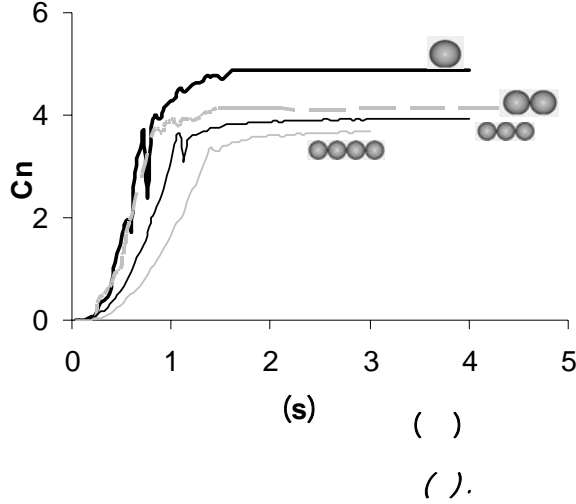
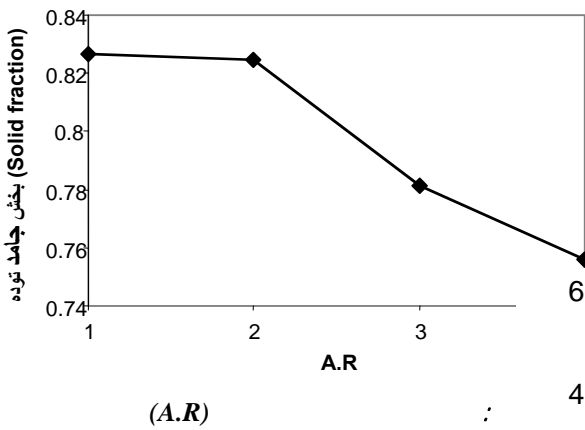
⁴ Bridging

(C_n)

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(Ng, 1996)

$(C_n=0)$



()

/

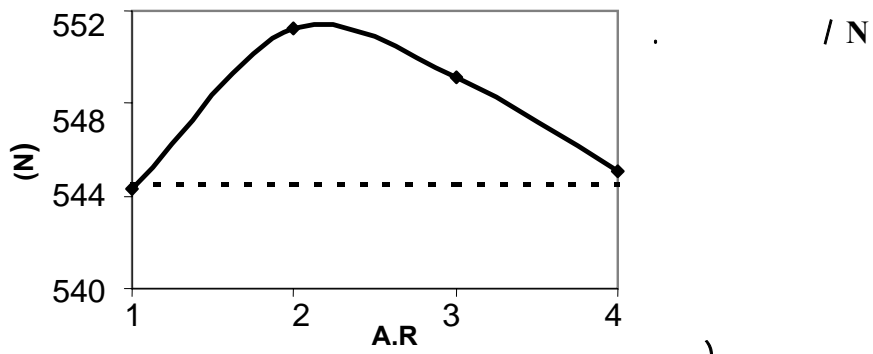
C_n

¹ Co-ordination Number

(A.R=1)

(% /) A.R=

()



(A.R=)

(% /

A.R=

()

¹ Dilation

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A.R=

% /

% /

A.R=

()

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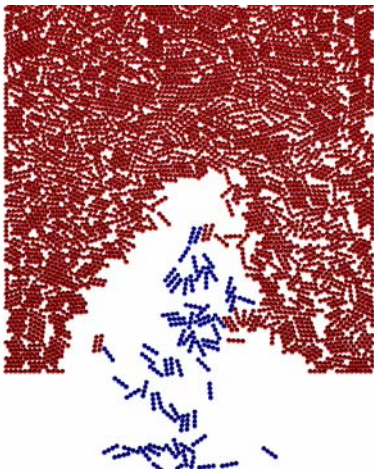
.(Langston, et al., 1995; Thorton and Kafui, 1997; Kano, et al., 1998)

Cleary, 1999

%

¹ Damping
² Multi-sphere Particle
³ Quadric Function
⁴ Elongated Particles

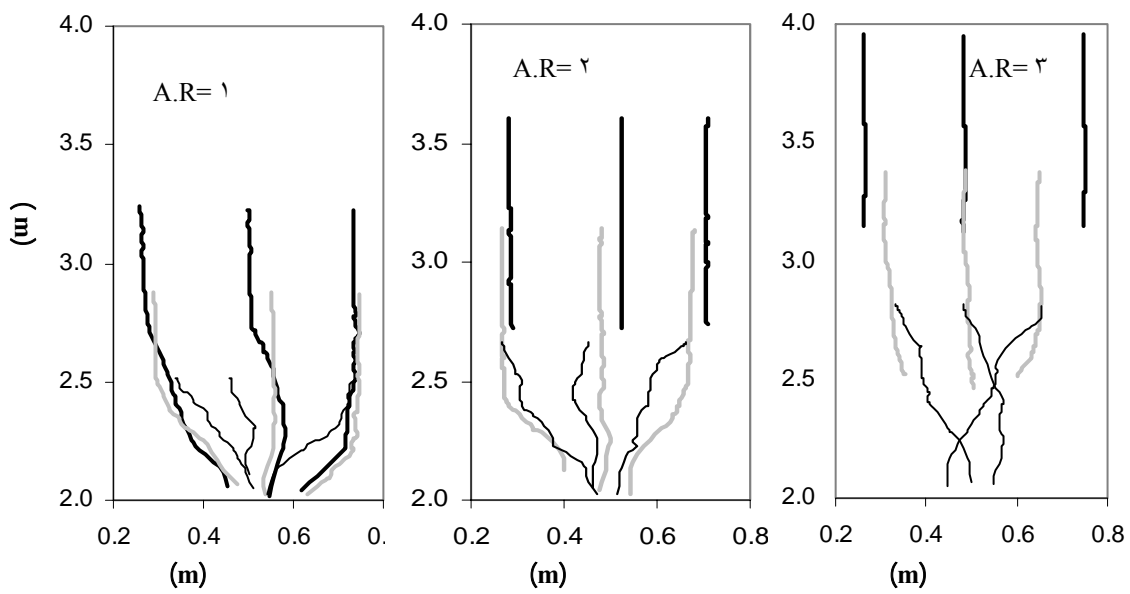
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A.R=

¹ Particle Track
² Arch

Kafui and Thornton, 1997



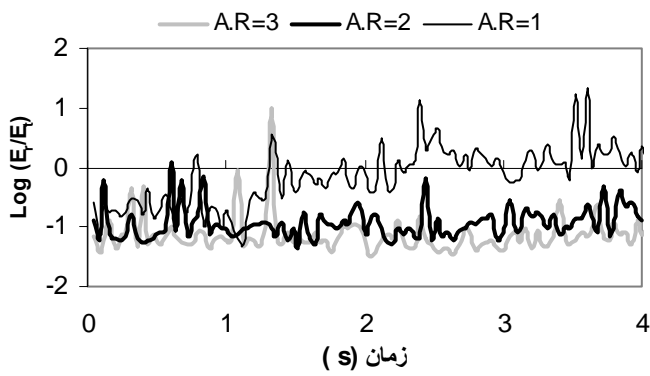
-
- ¹ Bulk Scale
 - ² Particle Scale
 - ³ Convergent
 - ⁴ Funnel
 - ⁵ Plug flow region
 - ⁶ Mass Flow
 - ⁷ Transition zone

$$= \frac{E_r}{E_t} \quad ()$$

E_t E_r

$$E_t = I m v^2 \quad E_r = I m \omega^2 \quad ()$$

v ω I m



$$(\text{Log } E_r / E_t < /)$$

Rong et al., 1995 .

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¹ Shear Band

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